

## pH 2 Click



PID: MIKROE-5596

pH 2 Click is a compact add-on board used to determine the alkalinity or acidity of a sample. This board features the MCP607, a low-bias current Op Amp from Microchip, performing level shifting and high-input impedance buffering in a single-supply pH-electrode circuit. This board measures hydrogen ion activity and produces an electrical potential/voltage, which can be further processed in analog or digital form. In addition to LED signaling, which is under the complete control of the user, there is also the possibility of temperature compensation by connecting an additional thermometer to the board. This Click board™ is suitable for measuring pH in various applications, including water treatment, chemical processing, medical instrumentation, and environmental test systems.

pH 2 Click is supported by a [mikroSDK](#) compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. This [Click board™](#) comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with the [mikroBUS™](#) socket.

**NOTE:** pH Probe does not come with this Click board™. If you are interested in a probe we offer, you can find [Plastic BNC-connector pH Electrode](#) in our shop.

### How does it work?

pH 2 Click is based on the MCP607, a low-bias current operational amplifier from Microchip. This Click board™ operation is based on measuring hydrogen ion activity and produces an electrical potential or voltage. An electric potential develops when two liquids of different pH come into contact at opposite sides of a pH electrode thin glass membrane. The pH electrode represents a passive sensor, which means no excitation source (voltage or current) is required. It is classified as a bipolar sensor because its output can swing above and below the reference

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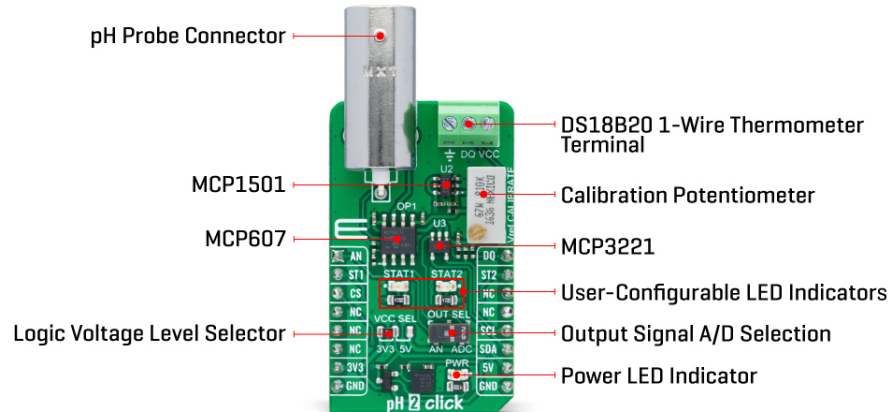


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point. This board is a perfect solution for a wide variety of pH-sensing applications, including water treatment, chemical processing, medical instrumentation, and environmental test systems.



pH 2 Click is used to detect the concentration of hydrogen ions in a solution and convert it into a corresponding usable output signal. Because the pH electrode produces a bipolar signal, the electrode signal is first level shifted by the MCP607, a low bias current Op Amp set up in a unity-gain configuration with configurable reference for its calibration. Second, due to the high impedance of the electrode, another Op Amp inside the MCP607 provides the required high-input impedance buffer. A buffered signal can be then converted to a digital value using the [MCP3221](#), a successive approximation A/D converter with a 12-bit resolution from Microchip using a 2-wire I2C compatible interface, or can be sent directly to an analog pin of the mikroBUS™ socket labeled as AN. The selection can be performed using an onboard SMD switch labeled OUT SEL, placing it in an appropriate position marked as AN or ADC.

It is important to note that a pH electrode's sensitivity varies over temperature. For this reason, it is possible to add the [DS18B20](#), 1-wire thermometer via the DQ terminal to the pH 2 Click, whose temperature can be monitored via the DQ pin on the mikroBUS™ socket. In addition, the user can digitally monitor different statuses in operation through the ST1 and ST2 pins on the mikroBUS™ socket or through visual detection on the STAT1 and STAT2 LEDs.

This Click board™ can operate with either 3.3V or 5V logic voltage levels selected via the VCC SEL jumper. This way, both 3.3V and 5V capable MCUs can use the communication lines properly. However, the Click board™ comes equipped with a library containing easy-to-use functions and an example code that can be used, as a reference, for further development.

## Specifications

Type	Environmental
Applications	Can be used for measuring pH in various applications, including water treatment, chemical processing, medical instrumentation, and environmental test systems
On-board modules	MCP607 - low-bias current dual operational amplifier from Microchip
Key Features	High stability and accuracy, flexible

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	calibration, works with any off-the-shelf pH probe, temperature compensation with additional thermometer, selectable analog or digital output, user-configurable LED indicators, and more
Interface	Analog,I2C
Feature	ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	M (42.9 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V or 5V

## Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on pH 2 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS™ socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin					Pin	Notes
Analog Output	<b>AN</b>	1	AN	PWM	16	<b>DQ</b>	Thermometer Data
Status Signal 1	<b>ST1</b>	2	RST	INT	15	<b>ST2</b>	Status Signal 2
	NC	3	CS	RX	14	NC	
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	NC	
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	<b>SCL</b>	I2C Clock
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	<b>SDA</b>	I2C Data
Power Supply	<b>3.3V</b>	7	3.3V	5V	10	<b>5V</b>	Power Supply
Ground	<b>GND</b>	8	GND	GND	9	<b>GND</b>	Ground

## Onboard settings and indicators

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
LD2-LD3	STAT1-STAT2	-	User-Configurable LED Indicators
JP1	VCC SEL	Left	Logic Level Voltage Selection 3V3/5V: Left position 3V3, Right position 5V
SW1	OUT SEL	Right	Output Signal A/D Selection AN/ADC: Left position AN, Right position ADC
VR1	VREF	-	Calibration Potentiometer

## pH 2 Click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	3.3	-	5	V

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## Software Support

We provide a library for the pH 2 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using Mikroe [compilers](#). The demo can run on all the main Mikroe [development boards](#).

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our [LibStock™](#) or found on [Mikroe github account](#).

## Library Description

This library contains API for pH 2 Click driver.

Key functions

- ph2\_calibrate Ph 2 calibrate function.
- ph2\_calculate\_ph Ph 2 calculate pH value function.
- ph2\_calibrate\_offset Ph 2 calibrate offset function.

## Example Description

This library contains API for pH 2 Click driver. The library initializes and defines the I2C bus drivers or ADC drivers to read data from pH probe.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our [LibStock™](#) or found on [Mikroe github account](#).

Other Mikroe Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.pH2

## Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need [USB UART click](#), [USB UART 2 Click](#) or [RS232 Click](#) to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all Mikroe [compilers](#).

## mikroSDK

This Click board™ is supported with [mikroSDK](#) - Mikroe Software Development Kit, which needs to be downloaded from the [LibStock](#) and installed for the compiler you are using to ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board™ demo applications.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the [official page](#).

## Resources

[mikroBUS™](#)

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[mikroSDK](#)

[Click board™ Catalog](#)

[Click boards™](#)

[ClickID](#)

## Downloads

[pH 2 click example on Libstock](#)

[MCP607 datasheet](#)

[DS18B20 datasheet](#)

[MCP3221 datasheet](#)

[pH 2 click 2D and 3D files](#)

[pH 2 click schematic](#)

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