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BATT-MON Click

PID: MIKROE-3741

BATT-MON Click is a very versatile, high accuracy, multiple-chemistry battery gauge for applications single-cell batteries. It can be used for various applications, ranging from smartphones, notebook / laptops, power tools, vacuums, to energy storage systems (ESS), while providing the output voltage at the same time. The interesting feature of this device is that it can provide additional current to the connected load if the current provided from the mikroBUS™ socket is not enough. This is possible by utilizing the connected battery and by employing intelligent power routing algorithms of BATT-MON click.

The Click board™ is supported by the mikroSDK compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. The Click board™ comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with mikroBUS™.

Features like the OptimGaugeTM algorithm, 0.25% accuracy battery voltage monitoring, Coulomb counter, and voltage-mode gas gauge operations make the BATT-MON click specialized battery gauge IC, used to provide battery depletion data via the I2C interface, BATT-MON click can be used to charge and monitorLiPo/Li-Ion batteries for a wide range of applications that can benefit from reliable and efficient LiPo/Li-Ion battery charger, like the mobile phones, multimedia players, digital cameras, portable medical equipment, and many more.

How does it work?

The core component of BATT-MON click is the STC3115, a high-precision battery gas gauge IC with alarm output for handheld applications, from STMicroelectronics. It includes all necessary components for the STC3115 to ensure the proper functionality of the Click board™ and

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maintain the monitoring precision.
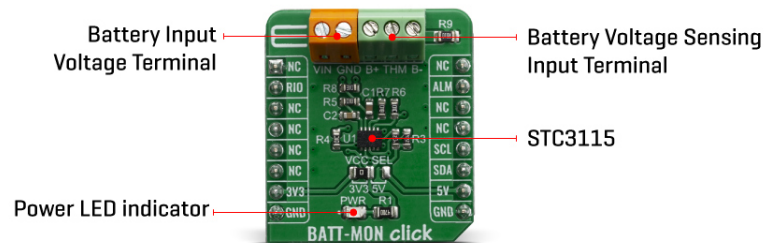
The monitoring functions include the measurement of battery voltage, current, and temperature. A Coulomb counter is available to track the SOC when the battery is charging or discharging at a high rate. A sigma-delta A/D converter is used to measure the voltage, current, and temperature. The STC3115 can operate in two different modes with different power consumption. Mode selection is made by the VMODE bit in register 0. For more information about registers and operating modes, refer to modes STC3115 datasheet.

Battery voltage is measured by using one conversion cycle of the A/D converter every 4 s. The conversion cycle takes 8192 clock cycles, which means that when the the internal 32768 Hz clock is used, the conversion cycle time is 250 ms. The voltage range is 0 to 4.5 V and resolution is 2.20 mV. Accuracy of the voltage measurement is ±0.5% over the temperature range. This allows accurate SOC information from the battery open-circuit voltage

For current sensing, the voltage drop across the sense resistor (R9) is measured with the internal 14-bit sigma-delta A/D converter. Using the 32768 Hz internal clock, the conversion cycle time is 500 ms for a 14-bit resolution. The LSB value is 5.88 µV. The A/D converter output is in two's complement format. When a conversion cycle is completed, the result is added to the Coulomb counter accumulator and the number of conversions is incremented in a 16-bit counter. The current register is updated only after the conversion closest to the voltage conversion (that is: once per 4-s measurement cycle). The result is stored in the REG_CURRENT register (see Table 12).

The voltage range which can be used to power up the BATT-MON click, allows for it to work with both 3.3V and 5V capable MCUs. It can be selected by soldering a small SMD jumper, labeled as VCC SEL to the correct position.

Specifications

Type	Battery charger
Applications	BATT-MON click can be used for smartphones development, notebook / laptops, power tools, vacuums, to energy storage systems (ESS).
On-board modules	STC3115, a high-precision battery gas gauge IC with alarm output for handheld applications, from STMicroelectronics
Key Features	BATT-MON features OptimGaugeTM algorithm, 0.25% accuracy battery voltage monitoring,

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	Coulomb counter, and voltage-mode gas gauge operations
Interface	GPIO,I2C
Feature	No ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	S (28.6 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V or 5V

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on BATT-MON click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS™ socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin				Pin	Notes
	NC	1	AN	PWM	16	NC	
Reset sense input & reset control output	RIO	2	RST	INT	15	ALM	Alarm Out
	NC	3	CS	RX	14	NC	
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	NC	
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	SCL	I2C Clock
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	SDA	I2C Data
Power Supply	3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	5V	Power Supply
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

Onboard settings and indicators

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
JP1	VCC SEL	Left	Enables switching regulator output, left position 3V3, right position 5V
TB1	TB1	-	Battery voltage In/Out
TB2	TB2	-	Battery connection terminal

BATT-MON click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Operating current consumption	-	45	60	µA
Current consumption in standby	-	-	2	µA
Current sensing AD converter granularity	-	5.88	-	µA
Battery Voltage measurement granularity	-	2.20	-	µA

Software Support

We provide a library for the BATT-MON Click on our LibStock page, as well as a demo application (example), developed using MikroElektronika compilers. The demo can run on all

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the main MikroElektronika [development boards](#).

Library Description

This library allows user to perform a battery monitoring. User can get battery voltage, battery current, temperature, SOC, OCV value from the device. This library offers a choice to set SOC and voltage alarm value and to check alarm interrupt status. For more details check documentation.

Key functions:

- T_BATTMON_RETVAL battmon_readBytes(uint8_t regAddr, uint8_t *dataOut, uint8_t nBytes) - This function reads the desired number of bytes starting from the selected register.
- T_BATTMON_RETVAL battmon_writeByte(uint8_t regAddr, uint8_t dataIn) - This function writes one byte data to the selected register.
- float battmon_getData(uint8_t data_addr) - This function allows user to get the desired data calculated to the properly unit.

Examples description

The application is composed of three sections :

- System Initialization - Initializes peripherals and pins.
- Application Initialization - Initializes I2C serial interface, reads the part ID and performs a device configuration and alarm setting.
- Application Task - (code snippet) - Checks the conversion counter value and when conversion was done reads data calculated to the properly unit and checks the alarm status. All results will be sent to the uart terminal. Note: Voltage and current conversion will be done after 4 seconds. Temperature conversion will be done after 16 seconds. After temperature reading the conversion counter will be cleared. Clearing the alarm while the corresponding low-voltage or low-SOC condition is still in progress does not generate another interrupt. This condition must disappear first and must be detected again before another interrupt (ALM pin driven low or alarm interrupt bits are set high) is generated for this alarm. Another alarm condition, if not yet triggered, can still generate an interrupt. Input voltage must be in the range from 2.7V to 4.5V. Maximal battery current is 5A.

Additional Functions :

- floatCut - Allows to real values be rounded on two decimal places.
- alarmPlay - Makes sound on buzzer for alarm detection.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be found on our [LibStock](#) page.

Other mikroE Libraries used in the example:

- Conversions
- I2C
- Sound
- UART

Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need USB UART click, USB UART 2 click or RS232 click to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. The terminal available in all MikroElektronika compilers, or any other terminal application of your choice, can be used to read the message.

mikroSDK

This Click board™ is supported with mikroSDK - MikroElektronika Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board™ demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the LibStock and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the official page.

Resources

mikroBUS™

mikroSDK

Click board™ Catalog

Click Boards™

Downloads

BATT-MON click example on Libstock

BATT-MON click 2D and 3D files

STC3115 datasheet

BATT-MON click schematic